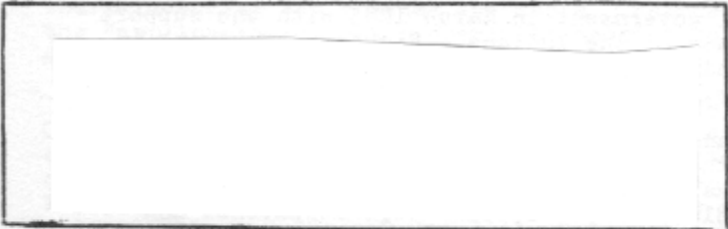


JOURNAL of the CANADIAN SOCIETY OF MILITARY MEDALS & INSIGNIA



**EDITOR:
R.W. IRWIN**

**MARCH 1971
v. 7 (1)**

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R. W. Irwin

The Government of Canada in their survey of Saskatchewan gave little or no consideration to the half-breeds who occupied the land. Efforts at communication failed and in the summer of 1884 the local inhabitants invited Louis Riel to return from the United States where he had lived since his banishment in 1870. Meetings were held by the half-breeds throughout the area during the winter. A Bill of Rights was drawn up and submitted to Ottawa for consideration. It was ignored. Riel formed a provisional government in March 1885 with the support of the half-breeds and many of the Indians. Fighting broke out in mid-March at Duck Lake and resulted in the defeat of the North-West Mounted Police detachment.

The Government of Canada sent Major-General F.D. Middleton, CB, to Winnipeg to organize the North-West Field Force to put down the rebellion. The 90th Battalion was called out March 23, 1885 and other units until March 31st. Three columns were despatched and finally Riel was defeated at Batoche. He was captured and following a trial was hanged November 16, 1885. The militia was called out for the period of March 29 to July 22, 1885.

The Canadian government was interested in a medal for this campaign and as early as May 19, 1885 the Governor General, Lord Lansdowne asked Lord Derby, Secretary of State for the Colonies and later to Col. Stanley, what the prospects were in this regard based on the assumption that a request would be made. It was stated that there would be no objections in England. In the House of Commons a question was asked June 2, 1885 if medals were to be issued. Mr. Caron stated the question had not been considered by the government.

The Secretary of State for War suggested in August that the obverse of the medal should represent the Queen's head and the reverse "might be engraved with a design distinctive of the Dominion." Lord Lansdowne requested on August 31 that the medal be proceeded with and sent a design for the reverse. The design was by E.E. Emmanuel of London, the medal was struck at the Royal Mint. The artist for the design was Thomas Brock.

The Canada Gazette, September 19, 1885 quotes Militia Order 2 of September 18:

WAR MEDALS

For service in the North-West in 1885

"The Minister of Militia and Defence has been informed through the Secretary to His Excellency the Governor-General, that His Excellency has received intimation from the Imperial Secretary of State, that an Imperial War Medal will be conferred upon the troops recently engaged in the suppression of the Rebellion in the North-West Territories." (MGO 21, No. 2, 18th September, 1885)

By November 6, 1885 the United Kingdom government had decided to

pay the cost of the medal. In the British House of Commons debate on February 25, 1886 dealing with this cost it was stated "the colonial government had no power to grant such decorations but there was no reason why they should not pay for those the Crown chose to issue." After much political discussion the vote was 209 for and 66 against. The estimated cost of the medals was 1,200 pounds.

The number required was requested November 23, 1885. The Department of Militia stated on December 16 that 5,250 was the probable number. General Middleton recommended December 18, 1885 that a clasp SASKATCHEWAN be issued to troops engaged at Fish Creek, Cutknife Hill and Frenchman's Butte and a second clasp for Batoche to all those there including the steamer Northcote. February 5, 1886 they replied the "application cannot properly be acceded to". Queen Victoria gave approval for the medal September 6, 1885.

The Annual Report of the Royal Mint for 1885 states the North-West Canada medal had been struck since the close of the year. Her Majesty approved the medal and the design submitted through the Secretary of State for the Colonies by the Canadian government. £ 1,200 had been voted for "Grants in aid of Colonies" as a Supplemental Estimate. 5,250 medals were struck and delivered to the High Commissioner for Canada. The engraving of dies was done at the Royal Mint. The same obverse die as used for the Egyptian War Medal was used here.

Militia General Order 16, July 24, 1885 stated that each soldier taking part in the campaign, other than the NWMP, was to receive a medal and a grant of land of 320 acres if they resided on it, or, if not wanting to become a settler, script to the value of \$80 which could be used toward payment in the purchase of other land. The limit set was for service west of Port Arthur.

The wearing of miniature (19mm) medals was authorized by MGO 1, April 2, 1886 and stated they were available at 5/6 in London. The war medals were also granted to the next-of-kin by MGO 2, May 7, 1886.

The medal is 1.42 in in diameter and of silver. The obverse bears the bust of Victoria facing left and crowned with a diadem over which is a veil. The legend reads VICTORIA REGINA ET IMPERATRIX. On the truncation of the neck is the name L.C. Wyon who was chief engraver at the Royal Mint. The reverse bears a wreath of maple enclosing the inscription NORTH WEST 1885 CANADA in three lines.

The ribbon was also designed in Canada. The ribbon is $1\frac{1}{4}$ in wide of corded silk. It is slate grey in colour with a crimson stripe $1/5$ in wide on each side placed $1/10$ in from the edge of the ribbon. The initial issue used 1,400 yards of ribbon.

The mounting is a plain straight swivel suspender. There is no General Order authorizing the issue of a clasp. The clasp is of silver and bears the inscription SASKATCHEWAN in plain clear lettering. It has a double border. The clasp is 1.4 in wide and 0.3 in high. The lettering is 0.1 inches high. There is three distinct types or sizes of lettering on these clasps due to die differences. The ques-

tion of issuing a clasp had again been raised in 1887 and resulted in the Royal Mint striking 2,250 which were issued to Canada in May 1887.

The medals were struck at the Royal Mint from 5,775 ounces of standard silver. 5,250 medals were shipped from Liverpool on the S.S. Peruvian on March 4, 1886. A second issue of 400 was sent from the Royal Mint in September 1886. The medals were issued unnamed.

The first presentation appears to be to the Queens Own Rifles and "C" Infantry Corps School on May 12, 1886. Presentations took place at special occasions well into July 1886. No British troops took part in the campaign. Official figures state 531 officers and 7,451 men were on active service. Medals were only issued to those who were sent west of Port Arthur.

There were no awards for the campaign except for \$20,000 and a Knight Commander Michael and George to Major General F.D. Middleton and to Hon. J.P.R. Adolphe Caron, Minister of Defence and Militia, on August 25, 1885.

December 7, 1886 a Major General Brine requested a medal but was refused as was only for those entitled to wear them, besides, "we are out of medals". February 16, 1891 a request for 25 medals and clasps at 7s each including engraving and ribbon was sent to the Royal Mint for the Prince Albert Volunteers.

NORTH-WEST 1885 MEDALS TO THE NWMP

R. W. Irwin

General Middleton was not particularly taken with the North West Mounted Police and due to him they were excluded specifically under MGO 16, July 24, 1885 from receiving a medal or a grant of land. The parade state of the force was 576. A Privy Council memorandum of July 7, 1886 recommended that the medal be granted to the NWMP who had actually been under fire and to the crew of the Steamer Northcote. This additional grant was approved in September 1886 and in December the Royal Mint struck an additional 400 medals which were sent to Canada in January 1887. The award to the NWMP was delayed until 1888 due to further bickering and then only to those in an engagement. No scouts got one.

Finally, it was announced June 26, 1900, that the government would accept applications from the NWMP for the medal. This was confirmed by Order-in-Council August 20, 1900. An order for 500 medals was sent to England and the medals were received October 24, 1901.

The roll appears as if it was made from a pay list of 1885. The story of the "mounties always get there man" does not apply here. There is no trace of many men, the majority receiving the medal were personnel still serving. No attempt appears to have been made to find expersonnel. There are 535 names on the original roll. Two medals

were returned as the recipient had received one in 1886. 44 medals appear to have been issued but no date of receipt is noted so is of questionable basis. 326 medals of entitlement but no date of issue or date of receipt or address of person therefore it is presumed they were not issued. Therefore, the actual issue is 163. There were no clasps issued with these medals. The medals were actually issued in July and August 1902. Ranks that appear on the roll, although all did not receive a medal, are: Commissioner, Assistant Commissioner, Superintendent, Inspector, Surgeon, Asst. Surgeon, Hos. Sergeant, Sergeant Major, Q.M. Sergeant, Staff Sergeant, Sergeant, Corporal, Constable.

RED CROSS MEDICAL CORPS

J.R. Robertson; Wm. Pinkham; James F. Brown; James Anderson; James W. Mustard.

MEDICAL STAFF NURSES

Sarah H.R. Coome; Helen A. Crouch; Florence Cottle; Matilda Elnim; Phoebe Parsons; Mary MacKenzie; Margaret Morris; Joan Matheson; Bessie Hamilton; Amelia Elizabeth Hare; Helena Francis; Mrs. Miller. These nurses were divided between the medical staff and the Saskatoon Hospital.

Regiments contained their own medical team but on the Field Force medical staff were the following ranks: Deputy Surgeon General, Surgeon Major; Surgeon; Asst. Surgeon; Inspector; Orderley; Cook; Hosp. Sgt. Major; Purveyor; Capt. Hosp. Orderlies; Clerk; Asst. Purveyor; Apothecary; Dresser.

THE MEDAL ROLL

The medal roll for the North West Canada 1885 medal is found in the Public Archives of Canada under number RG9 II A5 Vol. 12 to the North West Mounted Police and in Vol. 11 to other corps. The NWMP roll contains a reference number, regimental number, rank, name, address, date of issue of medal, date of receipt of medal. The main roll has the date of going on active service and place of enlistment; name, rank; corps; age; married or single; residence; casualties; date of release; date of claim; certificate number; entitlement for grant of land and medal and clasp; also noted is whether the medal was actually issued or if returned, similarly with clasp. The author is of the opinion that the roll is incomplete. The number of late issues is extremely small and the NWMP issues of 1888 are not included. A microfilm copy of the roll may be purchased from the PAC or your local library may borrow it on interlibrary loan.

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Denison, G.T. Soldiering in Canada. 1900.
Canadian Pictorial and Illustrated War News, July 4, 1885.
Steele, S.B. 40 Years in Canada.

UNIT	ENTITLED		MODIFICATIONS TO ENTITLEMENT					
			DUPLICATES		RETURNED			
	M	M + C	M	M + C	M	M + C	C	
A Bty	1	112		9		6	15	
A Cav	44				1			
AMR	22	35		1				
B Bty	26	88			1	5	12	
Battleford	11	45	2				4	
EMI	46	80			3	4	2	
Birtle	42				1			
C ICS	2	89		2	2	3	8	
DLS	4	51				1	7	
French Sets	12	26					2	
GGBG	83		1		2			
HPB	385				1			
95 Inf	206		4		29			
WLI	121	173		7	5	4		
MGA	299		2		1			
Mid. Bn	276	107	2	1	7			
MMS	72				28			
Medical Staff	72	11			2			
Northcote	3	33	1			12	5	
Ottawa S.S.	31	30						
RMR	114				1			
Steeles Sc.	2	56						
Staff	39	16	1		1			
WFB	1	63		1			9	
W. Cav.	37		1		1			
Yorkton	64				1			
Y & S	373	1	2					
2 QOR	218	66						
7 Fus	269		1		7			
9 Bn	234		3					
10 RG	6	265					20	
65 Bn	207	108	2		3	1	24	
90 Bn	19	297	2	6			18	
NWMP		2						
Red Cross	5							
PAV		3						
Fld Hosp Co.	1							
Sask. Hosp	6							
Scout	23							
Transp. Off.	5	2	1	1				
Correspondant		1						
Camp Q.M.		1						
Gat. Gun Det.	1	1						
Comm. Staff	1	1						

OF THE OFFICERS, NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND MEN COMPOSING THE NORTH-WEST FIELD FORCE
WHICH SUPPRESSED THE REBELLION OF 1885.

REFERENCES:—Killed in action * Died from wounds ** Wounded in action † Deserted ‡

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AND
STAFF

Maj.-Gen. Sir F. Middleton, K.C.M.G., C.B.
Ch. of Staff. Maj. Lord Melgund
A.D.C., Cpt. H. E. Wise
Lt. A. E. Doucet
Lt. H. C. Freer
Cing. Arty., Lt.-Col. C. E. Montizambert
Inftry. Brigr., Lt.-Col. Van Straubenzee
D.A.G. Lt.-Col. C. F. Houghton

Actg. D.A.G., Maj. H. Smith
Actg. Q. M. G., Capt. Hagg, R.E.
Brigr.-Maj., Cpt. G. H. Young
Cpt. C. G. Harston
Brigr.-Sgn., Dr. G. T. Orton
Dr. E. A. Graveley
Chf. Tr. Off. S. L. Beidon

Gen. Tr. Off., Maj.-Gen. Laurie
Chf. Tr. & Sup. Off., Lt.-Col. W. H. Jackson
Ass. T. & S. Off., Lt.-Col. D. A. Macdonald
Br. Maj., Lt.-Col. E. Lamontagne
Com. & Sup. Off., Cpt. H. Swinford
Tr. Off. Maj. Kirwan

ALBERTA FIELD FORCE
Brigr. Maj.-Gen. T. Bland Strange
A.D.C., Lt. H. Bland
Q.M.G. and Brigr.-Maj., Major Dale
Ass. Q.M.G., Cpt. Palmer
Brigr. Sgn., Dr. Pennyfather
Tr. and Sup. Off., H. Hamilton
Cpt. J. Wright
Ass. Sup. Off., Sgt. Maj. Boem
Mr. Desbriassay

COL. OTTER'S BRIGADE
Brigr., Lt.-Col. W. D. Otter
Chf. of Staff, Supt. W. M. Herchmer
Brigr.-Maj., Lt. J. W. Sears
Brigr. Q.M.G., Cpt. W. G. Mutton
Brigr. Sgn. Dr. F. W. Strange

(MEDICAL STAFF)
Sgn.-Gen. Dr. D. Bergen

TORONTO HOSPITAL CORPS

Dr. Walker
Dr. Williams
Dresser A. E. Collins
R. Hillier
J. R. A.
N. Atkins
T. G. Macdonald
F. Winnett
W. F. Graham
J. F. Campbell
J. M. Thompson
S. J. Bell
L. Lawley

THE RED CROSS CORPS

O. R. Jones, M.D., C.M.
J. F. Brown, B.A.
W. Mustard, B.A.
O. W. G. B.A.
J. R. Robertson
R. J. Wood

GOVERNOR GENERAL'S BODY
GUARD

Headquarters—Toronto, Ont.
Maj., Lt.-Col. G. T. Denison
Cpn. Maj. O. Dunn
Cpt. C. Denison
Actg.-Adj. Lt. V. N. Merritt
2nd Lt. F. Fleming
T. B. Browning
Asst.-Surg. J. B. Baldwin
Actg. M. C. Main
Hosp. Sgt. W. J. Bain
Q.M.S. W. Lilley
Far. Sgt. F. B. De Chadenodes

"A" TROOP.

Sgt. C. Grainger
J. McGregor
H. J. M. Wilson
Cpl. R. Donaldson
A. E. S. Thompson
H. Hancock
Tpr. A. Stretton
G. C. Pearson
G. C. Woodburn
P. Milly
G. Pearson
P. Newton
E. Shinson
R. Grainger
J. S. Keith
P. Flint
J. Walsh
P. W. Kane
F. W. McMillen
A. Reich
D. McIntyre
W. H. Craig
H. C. Simms
A. Durth
T. Billa
S. E. Guest
J. Bennett
H. Drury
A. E. Denison
E. Black
W. Coltham
W. Douglas
Tpr. J. Murphy
Tpr. F. Bacon

"B" TROOP.

Sgt.-Maj. G. Watson
Sgt. J. Bailey
J. Watson
Cpl. J. Smith
J. B. Eager
R. Conif
W. D. McNab
W. Hirst
C. G. Watt
W. Latham
M. Stern
Tpr. J. Ritchie
T. Anderson
D. O'Connell
J. Nelson
R. E. Bell
Geo. Corned
P. Doherty
N. C. Weatherston

Tpr. W. Felton
D. McKay
M. Bryan
E. Klein
G. Hunter
W. Lilley
F. Chadwick
J. Bain
J. Hamilton
W. Beran
G. Sparrow
A. Richardson
H. Lilley
S. Harvie
T. Menagh
J. G. A. Gray
N. E. Schofield
H. D. Bridgman
W. D. Baby

WINNIPED TROOP OF GAV-
ALRY

Headquarters—Winnipeg, Man.
Cpt. C. Knight
2nd Lt. H. J. Shelton
Sgt.-Maj. H. H. Schneider
Sgt. J. St. Melins
H. G. Hubbell
P. George
Cpl. S. Johnson
R. J. Fowler
A. R. Skinner
Tpr. F. Dauphin
Tpr. W. Short
H. Cameron
H. C. Maguire
P. Goodwyn
C. Redfern
H. M. Osborne
H. E. Sabine
E. J. Evans
T. Peniles
E. S. Matheson
J. Doherty
R. W. Cowan
J. Clare
C. J. Monson
E. L. Gardinger
Perry Fall
C. A. Talbot
O. C. Franklin
G. M. Jackson
T. J. Watt
A. R. Rule
G. A. Fraser
P. A. Macdonald
C. A. B. Sherwood

"C" COMPANY (INFANTRY
SCHOOL CORPS)

Headquarters—Toronto, Ont.
Lt. Watmore
Sgt.-Maj. Spickman †
Q.M.S. Swann
Sgt. Dixon
Borland
Cpl. Belaw
Dee
Montjeau
Griffith
Bug. Atherton
Foulkes
McLeod
Pte. Alair
Auburn
Beaumont
Brambles
Burridge
Creaney
Davison
Dawe
Dent
Edwards
Elliget
Elmore
Evans
Finton
Gilmore
Hayes
Keeley
Kinnore
Kerfut
Lao
J. MacDonald
McFadden
Pigeon
Phillips
Saunders
Thomas
Thurston
Tipton
Tuft
Westwood
Wilson
Weaver
Yondell
Zachariah
Zwick

WINNIPED FIELD BATTALRY

Headquarters—Winnipeg, Man.
Maj. E. W. Jarvis
Cpl. L. W. Cautlee
Lt. G. H. Young
2nd Lt. G. H. Ogilvie
Sgn. A. Cold
Vet.-Sgn. J. G. Ruth-
erford
Sgt.-Maj. T. Nixon, jr
Q.M.S. G. Leask
Far.-Sgt. F. C. Lindsay
Hq.-Sgt. A. Farmworth
Pay-Sgt. E. Dudge
Sgt. P. Quenly
T. H. Percos
W. B. Norsey
T. Gravelley
Cpl. J. W. Keeler
C.A. Baultbee
W. H. Broune
Rens. C. D. Rickard
D. E. Perry
C. A. Booth
Gun. or Driv. F. H. Hoover
F. W. Boulthoe
W. M. Crawford
C. F. Corbett
R. T. Dalton
W. J. Edwards
J. H. Evans
E. Foster
G. P. Gilpin
C. D. Jarvis
E. Knowlton
E. D. Leahy
J. Lettich
A. McGregor
K. D. McQueen
T. A. Moore
A. Norquay
J. W. Radiger
J. Richardson
H. W. Rowan
C. Stewart
W. J. Sutton
J. M. Suttie
A. Walker
S. J. Wood
G. Slack Wood

CAVALRY SCHOOL CORPS

Headquarters—Quebec, Que.
Lt.-Col. J. F. Turnbull
Adj. Lt. E. H. F. How-
ard
Lt. F. L. Lessard
Sgt. Maj. Geo. Baxter
Q.M.S. W. Quigley
Sgt.-Sgt. W. Charlo-
wood
Sgt. A. Barker
J. Hamel
A. D'Orconins
Cpl. A. LeFranc
G. Wedgery
Lee.-Cpl. C. Fowler
Tpr. A. Methot
A. Symes
J. O'Brien
Tpr. H. Harriott
H. Berry
C. Biana
O. Brooke
W. Corneer
A. Cornell
D. Davidson
J. De La Salle

R. Dods

P. Flannan
J. Goudreau
C. Guay
Tpr. T. Gormley
T. Hardy
J. Hewer
J. Kelly
R. Kennedy
M. Lemaitre
G. Leonard
E. Lepine
G. Lewis
J. Morency
T. Munro
J. McDougall
W. McIntyer
P. Nolin
J. Shiels
G. Sheward
M. Smythe
J. Stanton
E. Statham
J. Vanle
V. Vanle

WINNIPED FIELD BATTALRY

Headquarters—Winnipeg, Man.
Maj. E. W. Jarvis
Cpl. L. W. Cautlee
Lt. G. H. Young
2nd Lt. G. H. Ogilvie
Sgn. A. Cold
Vet.-Sgn. J. G. Ruth-
erford
Sgt.-Maj. T. Nixon, jr
Q.M.S. G. Leask
Far.-Sgt. F. C. Lindsay
Hq.-Sgt. A. Farmworth
Pay-Sgt. E. Dudge
Sgt. P. Quenly
T. H. Percos
W. B. Norsey
T. Gravelley
Cpl. J. W. Keeler
C.A. Baultbee
W. H. Broune
Rens. C. D. Rickard
D. E. Perry
C. A. Booth
Gun. or Driv. F. H. Hoover
F. W. Boulthoe
W. M. Crawford
C. F. Corbett
R. T. Dalton
W. J. Edwards
J. H. Evans
E. Foster
G. P. Gilpin
C. D. Jarvis
E. Knowlton
E. D. Leahy
J. Lettich
A. McGregor
K. D. McQueen
T. A. Moore
A. Norquay
J. W. Radiger
J. Richardson
H. W. Rowan
C. Stewart
W. J. Sutton
J. M. Suttie
A. Walker
S. J. Wood
G. Slack Wood

REGIMENT OF CANADIAN
ARTILLERY

B. Battery—Kingston.
Maj. C. J. Short
Cpt. A. A. Farley
Actg. Q. M. R. W.
Rutherford
Lt. Wm. Finlay
O. Pelletier
E. Chisic
J. E. Prower
Sgt.-Maj., Mast-Gun.
O. Lavin
Sgt.-Inst. W. Kerley
O. Harman
Act. Q.M.S. Bom. Su-
vignac and Mc-
Namee
Hosp. Sgt. G. Labatt
Sgt. A. Walsh
Gaffney
Anderson
Cpl. Godreau
Geo. Baugh
Morton †
Wm. Jordan
Act.-Cpl. Far. Barclay
Bom. Williams
Lapointe
Genereux
Saunders
Dwyer
Wilkinson
Mahoney
Willis
Wallack
Fellows
Blackhall
Act.-Bom. Gordon
Coulombe
Tpr. Hamman
Gun. Adair
Bancroft
Bowers
Bussiere
Clermont
Clements
Dupuis
Dwyer
Dyon
Drew
Emond
Edwards
Fecteau
Fellows
Grant
Gardiner
Hunt
Hughes
John
Kennedy
Kelly
Lynch
Lowe
Leader
Lipinto
Lonsdale
Munn
Murphy
Murphy
Montgomery
Munn
McCormack
McKay
Marquis
McDonald

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W. Langmuir
R. Lowe
J. C. Mitchell
A. B. McKenzie
A. J. Murray
J. T. MacLachlan
T. A. McLean
W. McNaister
C. M. Neilson
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H. Preston
J. Piggott
S. D. Rogers
A. Ross
W. A. Richardson
A. H. Scott
H. B. Tilley
L. Miller
Amb. Opl. Roberts
Pte. W. Verner
F. Bain
A. S. ith
C. Ross
G. Brown
Pion. J. Braash
W. H. Bateson

NO. 3 COMPANY.

Cpt. W. C. McDonald
Lt. H. Brock
2nd Lt. J. George
Col.-Sgt. S. C. Mickle
J. F. Crean
Sgt. C. J. Townsend
B. Langtry
E. A. Thompson
Cpl. W. H. Smith
W. D. McKay
F. A. Eddis
G. S. Lyon
Bug. H. Swift
Pte. W. H. Alexander
W. D. Auldgo
R. Baldwin
J. A. Bingham
W. S. Burton
W. Cunningham
E. G. Costerton
W. D. Duncan
W. G. Damer
A. J. Flint
F. W. Footcher
J. A. Furla
Pte. C. W. Gilmour
A. L. Gilpin
J. L. Goddard
J. F. Grierson
J. Hart
K. H. Harris
F. Jardine
H. S. Kenner
F. Kynnett
W. H. Macchaffie
A. A. MacMillan
G. S. Macdonald
W. J. Nelson
F. Pike
A. S. Porter
H. Rowland
G. Simpson
G. Stewart
J. Sanson
N. B. Sanson
C. N. Turner
J. D. Thoms
F. W. Thomas
J. M. Wright
F. G. Whiteacre
F. W. Winter
F. M. Wadd
W. Wallace
E. Williams
— Grundy
Sgt.-Cpl. J. A. Dingwall
Pte. J. Johnston
E. Boyd
G. Fraser
G. Bruckshaw
J. Davidson

Pion. S. E. Canningham
J. Bromley

NO. 4 COMPANY.

Cpt. H. E. Kersternar
G. W. Mutton
Lt. E. F. Gunther
2nd Lt. G. H. Baird
Col.-Sgt. P. W. Hewgill
Sgt. G. Lewis
F. Robertson
H. B. Cronyn
Cpl. W. G. Kennedy
G. H. Headler
A. B. Thompson
L. H. Green
Bug. T. Ashlee
Pte. A. Acheson
E. C. Acheson
D. Anderson
J. Bleakley
H. J. Bowman
A. D. Crooks
R. J. Chrysal
J. Cooper
A. D. Cresser
D. W. Crowley
R. P. Donagan
J. A. Duff
T. E. Elliott
C. F. Grand
C. C. Gray
T. Home
W. C. Lee
G. E. Lloyd
C. L. Lugsdin
T. Marshall
C. Matthews
F. W. H. McKeown
H. McLaren
J. H. McKennan
G. Miles
R. Morrison
A. G. Morphy
W. B. Nesbitt
C. Norris
C. C. Owen
C. J. Patterson
G. Paterson
H. Perry
C. Postlethwaite
B. Prior
H. C. Ray
F. A. C. Redden
R. Rose
A. G. Smith
Sig.-Cpl. J. H. Dinmore
Pte. G. Brydon
J. Green
G. Birchall
W. B. Musson
T. Verner
Pion. J. Cameron
T. Doherty
T. Connor

7TH BATTALION FUSILIERS
Headquarters—London, Ont.

Lt.-Col. W. De R. Williams
Maj. A. M. Smith
W. W. Gartshore
Paymaster, D. Macmillan
Adj., Lt. G. M. Reid
Sgt. J. M. Fraser
Q.M. J. B. Smyth
Chap. Rev. W. S. Ball
Sgt.-Maj. R. J. Byrne
Q.M.S. J. J. Jury
O.R. C. J. Conroy
Hsp. Supt. A. Campbell
Bug.-Maj. J. Page

NO. 1 COMPANY.

Cpt. T. Beattie
Lt. H. Bapty
Col.-Sgt. A. Jackson
Sgt. F. Beecroft
Luce.-Sgt. A. Leslie
Cpl. C. T. Williams
Bug. R. Coughlin
A. Reed
Pte. C. Fugh
A. Armstrong
Pte. H. Shabacker
E. Harrison
F. Sadder
W. Wright
G. Rogers
G. Chapman
E. Higham
G. N. Drew
McLeod
McKenzie
Hesson
G. Greenshade
L. T. Phillips
J. T. Martin
T. Bayley
H. J. Armstrong
W. Hodgins
H. Pennington
J. Smith
J. Rawson

NO. 2 COMPANY.

Cpt. F. H. Butler
Lt. A. G. Chisholm
2nd Lt. R. W. Greig
Col.-Sgt. T. Good
Sgt. J. W. Whitlock
T. O'Rourke
W. Catter
Luce.-Sgt. D. Dyson
Cpl. J. Good
W. Brown
Luce.-Cpl. H. L. Graham
W. Andrews
Bug. J. Watson
C. Channer
Pte. A. M. Wilson
W. Smithson
H. McRoberts
J. Ford
H. Arbuckle
T. Walker
J. W. Johnson
J. E. Gray
H. Westaway
P. Scott
W. D. Croft
J. Harding
J. Lovell
T. R. Hatwood
T. Livesley
W. Heaton
W. Ferguson
G. Davis
A. Somerville
Davieson
P. Brennan
W. Barlow
J. R. Matthews

NO. 3 COMPANY.

Lt. B. Bagan
Col.-Sgt. Annandson
Sgt. T. Anglin
Cpl. T. Graham
W. Wallace
W. M. Kirkindale
Luce.-Cpl. T. A. Fysh
H. H. Dignam
J. Muirhead
Bug. B. Scraton
M. Kemar
Pte. F. Pouley
G. Jones
C. H. Pennington
J. A. Burns
R. W. Atkinson
E. Hanson
J. McCrell
C. S. Pettit

W. Mercer
H. Wright
A. E. Smyth
W. B. Proctor
S. Lancaster
T. Moore
R. Gibson
L. Hyttiemanch
W. H. Cooper
C. W. Allison
S. Lawrence

NO. 4 COMPANY.

Cpt. T. H. Tracy
Lt. C. F. Cox
2nd Lt. H. Payne
Col.-Sgt. A. McDonald
Fgt. W. Owens
M. W. Gregor
Luce.-Sgt. W. D. Mills
Cpl. S. Love
H. G. McBeth
N. A. Meyer
Bug. T. Coughlin
T. Watson
Pte. T. H. Carey
W. D. Carnegie
J. W. Cowan
H. Davis
R. H. Dignam
C. D. Gower
E. P. Gower
G. L. Garnett
J. R. Greig
Henderson
R. Howard
B. Humble
B. Ironside
P. N. Labatt
R. K. Lee
F. L. Leonard
W. Martin
G. Mitchell
H. McCarty
J. M. McCormick
J. F. Moore
H. McCarty
J. Pennington
C. E. B. Reid
W. A. Rhodes
G. R. Smyth
R. Smith
P. M. Smith
G. Westland
P. M. Webb
H. Hartshorn

NO. 5 COMPANY.

Cpt. R. Dillon
Lt. J. A. Hesketh
Col.-Sgt. G. Jacobs
Sgt. J. Summers
G. Neilson
Luce.-Sgt. H. Rowland
Cpl. Field
G. F. Apter
Bug. R. Henderson
J. Smith
Pte. R. A. Best
C. Bootham
T. Cammady
J. Colvill
E. Dickinson

Pte. G. Hall
T. Howell
W. Hayden
J. D. Jacobs
J. Johnson
J. Keanally
T. Martin
E. Morecartay
J. Moysse
W. McDonald
A. McNamara
H. A. McCausland
J. Nordik
D. Notthey
J. Peley
J. Quick
H. Rolfe
J. Summet
H. Tennant

H. Thwaite
J. Walton
T. Walton
T. Whitehead
G. Wright

NO. 6 COMPANY.

Cpt. S. F. Peters
Lt. S. A. Jones
Col.-Sgt. J. Lane
Sgt. J. Harris
J. W. Stansfield
Cpl. R. P. Black
J. T. Hannigan
J. T. Thomas
Bug. J. Russell
S. Weir
Pte. C. Bates
W. Brown
H. Clarke
E. Clarke
T. Collins
W. Council
H. Crow
J. Crawford
W. Eury
Drennan
J. Grant
H. Mills
J. Heeney
Land
G. Lovell
T. Martin
A. C. O'Brien
A. M. O'Brien
H. Frairie
C. Thomas
A. Wilson
L. Wright
T. Miles
J. H. Farrall

NO. 7 COMPANY.

Capt. E. McKenzie
2nd Lt. J. H. Pope
Col.-Sgt. A. Borland
Sgt. J. T. Lynch
F. Fulton
Luce.-Sgt. W. G. Harrison
Cpl. F. Lynam
S. A. Parkinson
Luce.-Cpl. S. Borland
W. P. Esser
G. Yerry
Bug. W. Judges
J. Welsh

Pte. C. Allison
J. B. Banell
W. Brazen
W. J. Blackburn
J. Dickens
V. Duval
J. Hood
P. W. Hutchison
W. McCutcheon
S. McCary
J. McPherson
J. McDonald
F. B. Pickles
W. Pate
R. J. Robertson
B. Steele
W. Smith
P. Walsh
Whittaker
Woodall
E. Dayton
C. H. Gould
W. J. Armstrong
R. Hymers
F. W. Mitchell

8TH BATT. RIFLES (VOLUNTEERS DE QUEBEC)
Headquarters—Quebec, Que.

Lt.-Col. Amyot
Maj., Lt.-Col. Roy
Lt.-Col. Evanturel
Paymaster, Maj. Dugas
Adj., Cpt. Feltier
Sra. A. Deblais
Q. M. A. Talbot

Sup. Officer Welsey
Chap. Rev. F. Faguy
Sgt.-Maj. E. Trudel
Hosp.-Sgt. Label
Tel.-Op. John Horn

NO. 1 COMPANY.

Capt., Maj. L. E. Frechette
Lt. G. F. Hamed
Sgt. E. S. Boule
Alf. Dupil
L. Morency
D. Blais
Cpl. Royal
Vezina
Pte. R. E. Dion
P. F. Boulanger
Jules LeFrancois
Leon Guimond
Albert Giguere
John J. Brennan
Jos. Turcotte
G. Roberge
Jos. Bureau
A. Curodesu
Elsner Dion
L. O. Lemoine
Chas. Fournier
E. Oulmet
F. Braun
T. Charlier
N. Bernard
Wagner
Fortin
E. Goulet
Nap. Paradis
J. B. Paradis

Pte. C. H. Valin

W. Label

E. Gahardie

NO. 2 COMPANY.

Cpt. Fines
Lt. Cugrain
Lt. P. de St. Maurice
Col.-Sgt. Louis Giguere
B. Michaud
J. Giroux
Savary
Nap. Chamberland
Luce.-Cpl. Fortin
Pte. Vallée
J. Bouchet
D. Lefebvre
A. Sany
Jos. Laroché
Jos. Blais
James Chamberland
Cam. Chamberland
J. B. Fortin
J. Aubin
Paz. Fortin
J. Bouchet
Leon Fortin
C. Laroché
Jos. Giroux
H. Paquet
T. Soucy
G. Malard
G. Simard
F. Lafrance
A. Tardif
J. Coriveau
Lucien Miller
Abraham Martel
C. Delenard

NO. 3 COMPANY.

Cpt. Doherty
Lt. Bulborge
Fiset
Sgt. Goss
Chabot
Blouin
Narcoux
Cpl. Maréchal
Dugues
Bug. E. Patey
Pte. A. Patey
G. Beaudregard
E. Goulet
J. Liron

C. H. Plante
A. Goumbe
J. O. Rousseau
A. Robitaille
E. A. Shelly
E. Faut
E. Gaudette
J. Nolin
G. Thom
J. B. Blodreau
L. Lavoie
J. Beralde
H. Gingras
E. Touchette
F. Donati

NO. 4 COMPANY.

Opt. E. Garbeau
Lt. G. A. Labranche
Pte. Flet

Sgt. L. Lachance

P. Miller

Cpl. G. Matte

P. Jobin

J. Nadeau

Pte. Jos. Cantin

N. Mabeux

G. Marois

A. Julien

L. Bisais

J. B. Blais

A. Blais

E. Blais

P. Plamondon

O. Landry

P. Pouliot

L. Jodoin

O. Cantin

R. Buteau

T. Danjou

F. Golin

J. B. Bibault

Coriveau

H. Hardy

J. Smith

L. Carrier

O. Dominique

NO. 5 COMPANY.

Cpt. F. Fenné

Lt. J. Dupuis

Dion

Sgt. J. Germain

T. Trudel

J. B. E. Gosselin

O. Hanel

Cpl. A. Nolet

Bug. Trudel

Pte. T. Samson

L. Rousseau

L. Lechaeneur

E. Dubé

L. Boucher

V. Bernier

E. Cote

J. Damour

A. Bibeau

T. Guay

E. Bois

J. Tanguay

N. Julien

T. Convoiloir

J. Corneau

J. Letellier

L. Landry

A. D. Parent

L. Gagnon

NO. 6 COMPANY.

Cpt. A. O. Fages

Lt. Shehy

Sgt. E. Lamontagne

N. Leclerc

Cpl. A. G. Dequise

Pte. P. Fournier

H. Gagnon

B. Papillon

F. X. Mercier

L. Leclerc

A. Davis

Jos. Giguere

P. F. Gosselin

L. Therien
E. Apperriere
F. Amelin
E. Paris
S. Miles
Z. Guilmond
Phil. Gingras

Pte. J. O. Giguere

B. Miller

J. P. Gosselin

G. Lavoie

A. St. Pierre

E. Simard

NO. 7 COMPANY.

Cpt. L. F. Perrault

Lt. P. Fournier

J. G. Fournier

Sgt. Chabon

Levesque

Cpl. Alex. Boucher

Pte. J. A. Levesque

J. A. Levesque

J. A. Levesque

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J. A. Levesque

Opl. A. Caston
H. Bushnell
W. Healey
Pte. W. Boyd
J. Burridge
A. Barraud
J. Caston
H. Christie
D. Clark
J. Clark

Pte. W. Dall

A. Dion

J. Dains

M. Davis

R. Delaney

S. Fenton

J. Griffiths

T. Hemmingsway

G. Hemmingsway

T. Schwartz

R. Stewart

G. Tate

J. Tunkey

H. Tuschke

M. McDonald

G. Hazard

W. Hutton

W. Hudson

D. Hebrner

T. Lawlor

W. Weade

M. McCarthy

F. Musgrove

W. May

F. Nealley

J. Nealley

D. Nealley

S. Rathwell

G. Sheffield

G. Stockhill

NO. 2 COMPANY.

Maj. Burnett

Lt. E. Drinkwater

and Lt. K. Burnett

Col.-Sgt. W. S. Dyker

Sgt. Salons

Stewart

Cpl. Crookford

Reid

Dunham

Bug. Levesque

Pte. Bell

Bennett

Bair

Barclay

Banting

Barker

Cowies

Donne

Darach

Elliot

Fisher

Groer

Gibson

Jordan

Kelley

Leummon

Leetch

Hogg

Holland

Holden

Lemlin

McIntyre

S. McDonald

McCabe

Odell

Nelson

Nunn

Rochester

Smith

Sprule

Trebenby

Thomas

Wiggins

Wood

Withers

Williamson

White

NO. 3 COMPANY.

Opl. A. Leadley

Lt. Shannon

Ramsey

Col.-Sgt. M. Dougall

Sgt. W. Campbell

B. Kirkup

Cpl. Halliday

Holdsworth

Smith

Bug. Guthbert

Pte. McConkey

Appleby

D. N. Armstrong

Bennett

Curtis

Dodds

Harvey

Haylett

Hebener

Jauch

Jennett

Kavanagh

McDonough

Muro

Moore

McDonough

Marsden

McKnight

McIntyre

Orchard

Peacock

Perkins

Patchell

Symes

Spradworth

Spraser

Tracy

Tomlinson

Tuck

Webber

W. Dall

NO. 4 COMPANY.

Cpt. Campbell

Lt. Spoy

Lennon

Col.-Sgt. Pickens

Sgt. McDermott

Gathrie

Cpl. Pollock

Cook

C. Wickers

Pte. Adams

Agnew

Ayres

J. B. Sennan

S. Bateman

Biggs

Black

Brooke

Campton

Campton

Collins

Close

Cooper

Finlay

R. W. Irwin

Unit	Common Medal Naming	Style
"A" Battery, Canadian Artillery	"A" BATTY C.A.	EVCS
"A" Troop Cavalry School Corps	CAVALRY SCHOOL CORPS	IVCS
Alberta Mounted Rifles	A.M.R.	EVCL
"B" Battery, Canadian Artillery	"B" BATTERY R.C.A.	
Battleford Rifle Company	BATTLEFORD RIFLE CO	
Boulton's Mounted Infantry	B.M.I.	
"C" Coy. Inf. Corps School	I.S.C.	
D.L.S. Intelligence Corps	D.L.S. CORPS N.W.F.F.	EVCS
Gov. Gen. Body Guard	GOV. GEN. BODY GUARD	EVCL
Halifax Provisional Battn	Co. A. H.P.B.	EACL
95th Inf. Battn, Wpg.	95th M.G.	
Light Inf. Battn, Wpg.	91st W.L.I.	EVCL
Montreal Bde Gar. Art.	M.G.A.	EVCL
Midland Battalion	MIDLAND BATT.	EVCL
Moose Mountain Scouts	M.M. SCOUTS	
Medical Staff	MEDICAL STAFF	
Northcote Steamer	STR NORTHCOTE	EVCL
Red Cross Corps	RED CROSS CORPS	
Rocky Mountain Rangers	R.M.R.	EVCL
Staff	S.STAFF	
Scouts	GUIDE SCOUT & INTERPRETER	EVCL
Winnipeg Field Battery	W.'F'.B.	EVCL
Winnipeg Troop of Cavalry	W.T.C.	
York and Simcoe Prov. Bn.	Y & S BATT.	EVCL
2nd Battn Queens Own Rifles	Q.O.R.	EVCS
7th Bn. Fusiliers	7th FUSILIERS	
9th Bn. Quebec Voltigeurs	9 ^e BAT. V.Q.	EAM
10th Bn. Royal Grenadiers	10th BATT. R.G.	IVCS
65th Bn. Royal Rifles	65 BAT	EVCS
90th Bn. Winnipeg Rifles	90th BATTN	EVCL
North West Mounted Police	N.W.M.P.	EVC
Prince Albert Volunteers	P.A.V.	
Ottawa Sharpshooters	43rd BATT O&C RIFLES	
	G.G.F.G.	
	P.L.D.G.	EVCL
12th Bn. York Rangers	12th BATT. YORK RANGERS	EVCL
Victoria Rifles	V.R.	

Medals with less common styles of naming.

Surgeon Major Casgrain FIELD HOSPITAL No. 2	engr. script
G.H. MEASHAM	no unit, late issue
CORPL. T. REID, 10th ROYAL GRENADIERS	style as other 10's
PTE. FRED COCHRANE, D COY. MIDLAND BATT.	EVCL
BUGLER J. WILLIAMS, H CO MID BATT. N.W.F.F.	EVCL
PTE. THOS CAMBRIDGE, F CO MID BATT.	EVCL
No 1110 Gr W. MOD. PRENTER. C.A.	EVCS
No 1113 Gr W.F. BARNES. "A" BATT. R.C.A.	EVCS
DR. J. MIGHT 46th ASST. SURGEON MIDLAND BATT.	EVCL

= W.F. CHALUMER D.L.S.I.C. =
 CAPT. W.B. CANAVAN 91st BATTN W.L.I.
 NO 172 J. FLOWERS . ART
 813 BOMB P. MAHONY B BATTY RCA
 628 Constable W.S. Bethune
 CORP. C.H. ADAMS H.R.A.B.
 Lt. Col. of Y & S BATT but no unit; also Capt. RCA
 "B" BTY R.C.A.
 STAFF N.W.F.F.
 W.F. BATTERY
 H Co 63 Rifles
 H Co 63 Rifles H.P.B.
 GATLING GUN PLATOON
 E CO MIDLAND BATT.
 SGT. J. MENARD 55 RGT

EACL
 EVCL
 EVCL
 EVMS
 IVCS

KEY: E - Engraved; I - Indented; V - Vertical; A - Sloped; C - Capitals;
 M - Mixed; L - Large; S - Small.

CASUALTIES IN THE NORTH WEST REBELLION 1885

Action	Killed	Wounded
Fish Creek, April 24	10	40
Cut Knife Hill, May 2	8	14
Batoche, May 8 - 10	8	46
Frenchman's Butte, May 28	0	3



W. A. Stewart

This battalion was formed on 14th February, 1862, with the above title at Quebec City from six Volunteer Rifle Companies recently established there. It was later expanded to nine companies.

Captain, The Honourable J. Couchon became Major and Officer Commanding the Battalion effective from the 21st February, 1862.

Apparently with so many other battalions having been formed in the city at that time, companies of the 7th were transferred to the 8th and 9th battalions. The 7th did not do well and was disbanded on 28th April, 1864.

No record of distinctive badges for this battalion are known. It is presumed that the standard uniform for "Rifles" was worn at that period, and the universal small type CANADIAN MILITIA shako plate, and the wreath type shoulder-belt plate would have been used at that early period.

The number "7" lay dormant until conferred on the 7th Battalion of Infantry (Prince Arthur's Own) which was organized at London, Ontario, on 27th April 1866. During the following year it was renamed the 7th Battalion, London Light Infantry on 15th February, 1867.

VILLE DE MONS



MUSÉE DE GUERRE 1914-1918 ET 1940-1945

III. SECTION CANADIENNE. Conçue dans le même esprit que la section Britannique, elle rappelle la bataille de Mons des 10-11 novembre 1918 et la libération de la ville à l'aube du jour de l'Armistice, par la 3^{re} D^{me} canadienne. Voir les nombreux souvenirs officiels offerts à l'occasion de cet heureux événement :

1^{re} Fanion personnel du Lieut. Général Sir Arthur Currie, commandant le Corps Canadien, offert par lui au Bourgmestre de Mons, le 11-11-18 ;

2^e Adresse sur parchemin et drapeau en soie bleue et jaune offerts par le Major-Général F. O. W. Loomis of Mons, commandant la 3^{re} D^{me} canadienne ;

3^e Canons historiques offerts à la ville de Mons comme ayant tiré les derniers obus à Mons le 11-11-18 ;

4^e Fanion du Lieut. Général Sir Aylmer Hunter Weston, commandant le VIII^{me} Corps Britannique combattant alors à la gauche du Corps Canadien ;

5^e Mémorial des 85 officiers et soldats du Corps Canadien tués au cours de la libération de Mons ;

6^e Uniformes de lieutenant du « Régiment Royal Canadien » et de soldat du 42nd Bataillon des « Royal Highlanders of Canada », les deux premières unités ayant pénétré à Mons ;

7^e Collection complète des badges des unités des quatre divisions canadiennes. (Don de M. Turner, de Goderich) ;

8^e Magnifique collection de photos prises à Mons à l'époque de l'Armistice (Don du Général J. S. Stewart, commandant l'artillerie de la 3^{re} D^{me}) ;

9^e Armes ;

10^e Grande douille gravée, offerte à la Ville par la 3^{re} D^{me} canadienne, etc... etc...



MOTTO'S OF THE CANADIAN MILITIA, 1881 - 1920
(Cavalry)

319

R. W. Irwin

GGBG NULLI SECUNDUS
2 D PRO REGE ET IMPERIE
3 D ICH DIEN
4 H PRO ARIS ET FOCIS
5 D HONI SOIT QUE MAL Y PENSE
6 H
7 H WE STRIKE FOR THE EMPIRE
8 H REGI PATRIAEQUE FIDELIS
9 D IN MALOS CORNU
10 D SAGITTARII
11 H STEADY
12 D UBIQUE HONOR ET EQUIS
13 D
14 H VOTA VITA MEA
15 LH SEMPER ALACER
16 LH DO AND HOPE
17 H HONI SOIT QUE MAL Y PENSE
18 MR UT IRRUANT OMNES
19 D PRO ARIS ET FOCIS
20 BH DO AND HOPE
21 AH NEMO ME IMPUNE LACESSIT
22 LH FOR CANADA AND EMPIRE
23 AR ACER ET CELER
24 H DE BON VOULOIR LE ROI
25 D SAGITTARII
26 CH FOR KING AND EMPIRE
27 LH FEARLESS
28 D QUIS SEPARABIT
29 LH VINCIT AMOR PATRIA
30 H QUANSEM ILEP
31 H ARMA PACIS FULERA
32 LH NEPAKAMAHEN'TA NEPATAYAN
33 H
34 H FACTA NON VERBA
35 H
36 H
LSH AUDAX ET CELER, PERSEVERANCE
RCD AUDAX ET CELER
CAVC DIEU ET MON DROIT

AWARDS TO U.S. FORCES FOR NON-OPERATIONAL SERVICE IN U.S.A
World War II

Award	U.S. Navy	U.S. Army	U.S. Army and Naval A.C.	Total
K.B.E.	8	3	4	15
C.B.E.	53	53	34	140
O.B.E.	43	51	40	134
M.B.E.	25	11	13	49
B.E.M.	1	0	0	1

HELMETS FOR CORPS

As the means available for the purchase of uniform clothing for the Active Militia is not sufficient to permit the issue of both helmets and forage caps there will be no objection to Corps of Artillery, Engineers and Infantry wearing helmets procured at their own expense. It is, however, to be understood that such helmet must be similar to those worn by the corresponding arm of the Imperial Regular Army, with the exception that the ornaments and devices upon them must conform to Militia Regulations.

General Order 5 (2) March 14, 1879

SPECIAL BADGE OR DEVICE

It is understood that no expense to the Government is to be incurred in consequence of authority being granted any Corps to use a special Badge or Device.

NOTE: In 1880 the government supplied a Kilmarnock forage cap to militia units or the value of it and left it to the corps to obtain and pay for the helmet, busby or shako, as the case may be for full dress.

CAP BADGES AND INSIGNIA OF THE BELGIAN ARMY

Captain C.S. Reid (Canadian Army, Ret'd)

Before 1944 the Belgian Army did not wear distinctive regimental insignia on either the forage cap or beret, all units instead wearing the Belgian lion and cockade. Distinctive insignia was worn on the collar and shoulder strap however and some of these early items are now quite scarce.

In 1944, in Britain the "Brigade de la Liberation" adopted a cap badge (1) which it still wears today. Other Belgian regiments and corps followed. The British influence is thus strong and Belgian cap badges generally follow the same high standard of design and production. Many are close copies of British badges, for example the S.A.S.

Regiments disbanded (or destroyed and not reformed after the German onslaught) before 1944 obviously never had cap badges - hence the absence of the 10th and 13th Line Regiments in the illustrations.

Badges, with the exception of cavalry, are in gilt for both officers and enlisted men and silver for Warrant Officers and Non-commissioned Officers, a custom from WW I when initially the officers almost all became casualties and the WO's and senior NCO's took over. All cavalry badges are silver. Notes on the accompanying badges will appear in the next issue.



BATAILLON
LIBERATION



GRENADIERS



1^e de LIGNE



2^e de LIGNE



3^e de LIGNE



4^e de LIGNE



5^e de LIGNE



6^e de LIGNE
(old issue)



6^e de LIGNE
(new issue)

CAP BADGES OF THE BELGIAN ARMY
Regiments d'Infanterie

by Capt. C.S. Reid